

Ktunaxa Nation's Code of Ethics for Research

(adopted November 1998)

PURPOSE

1. The purpose of this Code is to ensure that, in all research that involves or relates to the Ktunaxa Nation, the Ktunaxa Nation is able to protect its people, culture and history and to ensure that appropriate respect is given to them.

APPLICATION

2. This Code applies to all persons conducting research projects that relate to the Ktunaxa Nation, including its treaty negotiations, who wish to consult with members of the Ktunaxa Nation and use their oral history, cultural heritage resources, the Traditional Use Study Library, the Ktunaxa Nation archives or other cultural information. This Code applies equally to researchers working on behalf of the Ktunaxa Treaty Council and to those working for other groups, agencies or organizations both within and outside the Ktunaxa Nation.

PRINCIPLES

3. Researchers must familiarize themselves with the Ktunaxa/Kinbasket Tribal Council (KKTC), the Ktunaxa Treaty Council, the Elders Group and the KKTC's member bands and observe their respective governing rules and protocols concerning communications within the community, such as approaches required to access the relevant information and knowledge.
4. All requests for information, use of cultural heritage resources, use of the Traditional Use Study Library and the KKTC library, resources and interviews with community members or groups must be addressed in writing to the Ktunaxa Treaty Council Administrator or another individual designated by the Ktunaxa Treaty Council. The request must set out the aims, scope and anticipated results of the research project, including the potential impacts and any possible risks. The Administrator or other designated individual will provide details of the request to the Elders Group, the Ktunaxa Treaty Council, the KKTC and any other appropriate group or person for their review. After receiving any comments and advice from the Ktunaxa Treaty Council, the KKTC and any other group or person who has been requested to provide advice, the Elders Group will approve or deny the request. (*Note: Cultural heritage resources include moveable heritage resources, sacred or heritage sites and documentary heritage resources.*)
5. If approval is given by the Elders Group for the research project to proceed, researchers

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must consult with the Elders Group and any other groups or individuals which the Elders Group directs them to contact in order to determine who are the appropriate community members or groups to approach for the particular types of information being sought.

6. After consulting with the Elders Group and anyone else that the Elders Group has directed them to contact, researchers may approach individual community members or groups for interviews. Where researchers intend to interview an individual or group, they must provide them with information about the purpose and nature of the research activities, including the potential impacts and any possible risks, prior to seeking their consent. No individual may be interviewed alone or as part of a group unless that individual has given his or her informed consent.
7. Where appropriate, researchers must ensure that a representative cross-section of community experiences and perceptions is included in their research.
8. Researchers have an obligation to inform participants that they have the right to indicate that some or all of the information they are providing is to be treated as confidential. If a participant indicates that certain information is to be treated as confidential, the researcher must request that the participant identify the purposes, if any, for which that information may be used.
9. Researchers must abide by any requests for confidentiality made to them by participants.
10. No pressure may be applied to induce participation in research.
11. Participants must be informed that they are free to withdraw from the research at any time.
12. Researchers must fairly compensate participants by providing suitable financial honoraria and reimbursing any of the participants' expenses.
13. Researchers must give credit in their research report to all participants.
14. Researchers have an obligation to assess the potential impacts on and any possible risks of the project to the Ktunaxa Nation or its members and to inform the Elders Group, the Ktunaxa Treaty Council and the KKTC of those impacts and risks. Wherever possible, conflicts between interests within the community must be identified and resolved in advance of commencing the project.
15. Research must support, to the extent possible, the transfer of skills to individuals in the community and increase the capacity of the community to manage its own research.

RESEARCH RESULTS

16. Researchers have an obligation to provide the Elders Group, the Ktunaxa Treaty Council and the KKTC with an opportunity to review the research results and provide comments before the final product is completed.
17. Researchers must provide one copy of the final product of the research project to:
 - a) the Elders Group;
 - b) the Ktunaxa Treaty Council; and
 - c) the KKTC.

IMPLEMENTATION

18. This Code must be included in all research contracts with individuals, groups, agencies and organizations conducting research authorized by the Elders Group, the Ktunaxa Treaty Council, the KKTC or member bands.
19. Every person to whom this Code applies is required, prior to commencing their research, to sign an agreement stating that they have read and understand the Code and that they agree to be bound by it.
20. It is be the responsibility of the Ktunaxa Treaty Council to monitor the implementation of the Code and to make decisions regarding its interpretation and application, as well as compliance with its provisions.

REVIEW

21. The Elders Group, the Ktunaxa Treaty Council and the KKTC will review this Code at least once every calendar year.
22. This Code must be reviewed at the time a Ktunaxa Nation treaty or self-government agreement comes into effect in order to determine what changes are required to the Code.

AMENDMENTS

23. From time to time, the Elders Group, Ktunaxa Treaty Council and the KKTC (or their successors) may by mutual agreement amend this Code.

COPIES OF CODE

24. An up-to-date copy of this Code, including any amendments that have been adopted, may

be obtained from the Ktunaxa Treaty Council office.

ADOPTION

25. This Code comes into force once it has been approved by the Elders Group, the Ktunaxa Treaty Council and the KKTC.

Approved by:

Elders Group representative

Approved by:

Authorized representative of
the Ktunaxa/Kinbasket Tribal Council

Approved by:

Authorized representative of
the Ktunaxa Treaty Council

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Conducting Research

concerning the

Ktunaxa Nation

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